

## May 3, 2021

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker U.S. House of Representatives 1236 Longworth House Office Building Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy Minority Leader U.S. House of Representatives 2468 Rayburn House Office Building 317 Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Chuck Schumer Majority Leader U.S. Senate 322 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Minority Leader U.S. Senate 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Dear Speaker Pelosi, Majority Leader Schumer, Minority Leader McCarthy and Minority Leader McConnell:

As members of One Voice Against Cancer (OVAC), a broad coalition of public interest groups representing millions of cancer patients, researchers, providers, survivors, and their families, we are writing regarding the impact of COVID-19 on cancer care, research, and clinical trials, and the steps urgently needed to restore the research ecosystem.

The COVID-19 pandemic reduced access to care for cancer patients, including delays in cancer screening, diagnosis, and treatment. These delays will likely lead to a rise in late-stage diagnoses and cancer deaths in the years to come. Dr. Ned Sharpless, Director of the National Cancer Institute (NCI), has stated the pandemic will influence cancer deaths for at least the next

decade, with an estimated 10,000 excess breast and colorectal cancer deaths during this time. In fact, NCI reports we may see a rise in overall cancer mortality rates for the first time in almost 30 years because of the impacts from COVID-19.

The impact of COVID-19 on the cancer research ecosystem is severe, and relief is needed to address both short- and long-term impacts on labs, researchers, and clinical trials. Early in the pandemic, many cancer research labs were forced to close or significantly alter operations due to safety protocols, and resources including lab equipment and personal protective equipment were diverted to the immediate cause of fighting COVID-19. Thousands of researchers working on new discoveries that may one day alter the way we treat cancer had their projects disrupted, leading to increased costs and in some cases, having to restart research projects, losing data and productivity in the process.

The cost of these disruptions will likely come at the expense of research grants in current and future fiscal years and has the potential to be catastrophic for the medical research workforce, as research institutions have reported reductions in faculty and training positions in order to control costs, jeopardizing the careers of medical researchers. This impact has been felt most acutely by early-stage researchers, whose careers have been thrown into uncertainty. Without emergency funding allocated to the NIH to address the impacts on the research ecosystem, significant federal investments in medical research and the research workforce could be lost.

COVID-19 has also had serious consequences for cancer clinical trials, which play a pivotal role in advancing cancer care and treatment. The results of clinical trials and the broader drug development process can take years to realize, meaning that, without aggressive measures to mitigate the impact, the full effect of these disruptions on therapeutic innovation in cancer care is likely to be felt for years to come. During the first several months of the pandemic, accrual to cancer clinical trials plummeted across the country. One study found a 50 percent drop in clinical trial enrollment in the early months of the pandemic. Additionally, a 2021 study found a "60 percent decrease in new clinical trials for cancer drugs and biological therapies" during the pandemic.

Not only are cancer clinical trials critical in the over-all research and progress against the disease, for individual cancer patients, clinical trials often provide the best, and sometimes only, treatment option available. While adaptations including telemedicine visits and enhanced safety protocols have allowed sites to begin to recover, additional resources will be needed to make up for lost time and return to pre-pandemic operation levels.

Substantial costs have been incurred during the shutdown, and there will be significant costs for the ramp-up of research activities and clinical trials which have not been addressed in previous COVID-19-related emergency supplementals. We therefore urge Congress to provide the National Institutes of Health (NIH) with at least \$10 billion to restore the research ecosystem so we can continue to make progress in the fight against cancer and other diseases.

Once again, thank you for your continued leadership on funding issues important in the fight against cancer. Congress must act to ensure researchers have the tools they need to restart research and clinical trials impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

## Sincerely,

American Academy of Dermatology Association American Association for Cancer Research American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network

American College of Surgeons Commission on Cancer

American Institute for Cancer Research American Society for Radiation Oncology American Urological Association Association for Clinical Oncology Association of American Cancer Institutes

Bladder Cancer Advocacy Network
Cancer Support Community

Charlene Miers Foundation for Cancer Research

Children's Cancer Cause Deadliest Cancers Coalition

Debbie's Dream Foundation: Curing

Stomach Cancer

Dermatology Nurses' Association Esophageal Cancer Action Network

Fight Colorectal Cancer
Friends of Cancer Research
GO2 Foundation for Lung Cancer
Hematology/Oncology Pharmacy
Association

Intercultural Cancer Council Coalition International Myeloma Foundation

KidneyCAN
Livestrong
LUNGevity Foundation
Men's Health Network

Mesothelioma Applied Research

Foundation

National Alliance of State Prostate Cancer Coalitions

National Association of Chronic Disease

Directors

**National Brain Tumor Society** 

National Cancer Registrars Association North American Association of Central

Cancer Registries, Inc. (NAACCR)

**Oncology Nursing Society** 

Ovarian Cancer Research Alliance
Pancreatic Cancer Action Network
Pennsylvania Prostate Cancer Coalition

Prevent Cancer Foundation Prostate Cancer Foundation

**Prostate Conditions Education Council** 

Sarcoma Foundation of America

Society for Immunotherapy of Cancer Society of Gynecologic Oncology

St. Baldrick's Foundation

Susan G. Komen

The Leukemia & Lymphoma Society

The Life Raft Group

Triage Cancer

Us TOO International Prostate Cancer Education and Support Network ZERO - The End of Prostate Cancer